

**draft**

**COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA  
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION  
BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY**

**Comment and Response Document**

**TITLE V Operating Permit No. 23-00012  
(RACT II)**

**Braskem America, Inc.  
Marcus Hook Borough, Delaware County**

**November 2019**

Commenter's Name

Title

Agency

Cynthia Stahl

Acting Associate Director

US EPA Region III

## Comment 1

In the VOC RACT economic analysis (within the Facility's RACT II analysis), Braskem did not provide all the data it used to assess the range of control efficiencies. For example, design analysis and vendor quotes were not included to justify the total annual costs, including operating and maintenance costs as well as capital recovery costs. In addition, because this RACT evaluation and determination is to become a state implementation plan (SIP) revision, all documentation must be publicly available and included in the SIP package at the time of the SIP public comment period and upon submittal to EPA for approval. If this information is based on confidential or proprietary information, then please submit the estimates with a claim of Confidential Business Information (CBI) and they will not be released to the public.

## Response 1

The RACT II economic analysis is in the Attachment to Braskem's RACT II Analysis and Significant Permit Modification (November 11, 2016 revised). Braskem utilized costing methodologies derived from EPA's Air Pollution Control Cost Manual, Sixth Edition, EPA/452/B-02-001 (OAQPS Manual). As part of the facility's 2009 plan approval for thermal oxidizer shutdown, Braskem provided equipment costs for the thermal oxidizer with concentrator and carbon bed options. Those estimates have been adjusted to 2015 dollars using the Chemical Engineering Plant Cost Index (CEPCI). The analysis uses Braskem-specific labor rates, adjusted to 2015 dollars using the CEPCI.

The Attachment to this response includes relevant information assembled by Braskem's technical consultant in support of its original proposal. This information reflects economic information for relevant equipment based on the analyses by the technical consultants.

In addition, Braskem indicated to the Department of Environmental Protection. DEP that it received budgetary estimates from John Zink Company through Ryan Equipment Sales Company. The budgetary cost estimate was prepared for an RTO for 1000 scfm of air with trace 0.16% C3, C6 and C9 maximum vapors at 99% DRE. The specific cost estimate for such system was \$200,000 to \$250,000.

## Comment 2

In PADEP's review memo, the Agency lists RACT for the storage silos as the VOC emission limits of 12.10 tons per year (TPY) for source 101A and 4.63 TPY for Source ID 101B. To clarify, the proposed VOC RACT emission for source 101B (the three storage silos in plant 2) is in a 12-month rolling sum.

## Response 2

Section D Condition #002 for each source (101A and 101B) in the Operating Permit states the TPY limit as 12-month rolling sum. A Review Memo Addendum (Attachment B), dated November 18, 2019, specifies the annual basis as a 12-month rolling sum.

### Comment 3

Braskem was subject to RACT under the 1-hour ozone standard and still is subject to the requirements of a SIP approved permit. See Permit No. 23-00012 issued on February 15, 1996, as approved into the Pennsylvania SIP on December 15, 2000 (65 FR 78418). It should be noted that there are several remaining RACT I requirements that are still applicable to the Facility, such as the VOC limits of 10 pounds/hour and 240 pounds/day for the plant 1 polypropylene plant source.

### Response 3

On December 15, 2000, several requirements of RACT 1 Operating Permit OP-23-0012, issued to then owner Epsilon Products Company, were entered into the State Implementation Plan (SIP). The following conditions were listed in the Federal Register (Vol. 65 No. 242) as part of the SIP:

Condition #004A – a flare system for VOC emissions from 2 polypropylene reaction systems, 2 compressor vents, 1 mixer vent, 2 analyzer and pellet dryer vents

Condition #005 – The flare shall be operated with a flame present at all times

Condition #006 – The presence of a flare pilot flame shall be monitored using a thermocouple or equivalent device

Condition #008 – Any gases to be flared shall have a net heating value of 300 Btu per standard cubic foot

Condition #011 – The company shall record the types, amounts, and physical properties of all volatile organic compounds used on a daily and annual basis in the polypropylene Plant No. production process.

Condition #016 – Recordkeeping shall be conducted for major VOC sources to demonstrate compliance with Pennsylvania's RACT regulation, with records being kept for at least 2 years.

Condition #017 – RACT monitoring and recordkeeping shall be implemented upon issuance of the RACT permit.

In a telephone conference on January 24, 2018, EPA advised the Pennsylvania DEP that emission limits of 10 pounds per hour and 240 pounds per day for the entire Plant 1, included with Condition #004C of OP-23-0012, but not included with the SIPed conditions, were intended by EPA to be entered into the SIP. The DEP should request that the original RACT 1 be removed and replaced with RACT II, since there was an ambiguity as to what was intended with RACT I. The company could propose alternate conditions for the RACT II permit, provided the conditions were more protective of the environment than the original RACT I.

The company proposed the following for RACT II for plant 1's combined emissions from combination of fugitive sources, silo sources and manufacturing sources.:  
4

VOC emissions from P1 sources shall be limited to 10 lb/hr and 240 lb/day, each calculated as a rolling twelve (12) month average. At the conclusion of each month during which P1 sources have operated, the permittee shall calculate VOC emissions using established emission estimation techniques, and determine the hours and days of operation for the month. The permittee shall record the monthly VOC emission calculation and operating record and use this information to calculate average VOC emissions as lb/hr and lb/day for the rolling 12-month period then ending with that month.

The company has added an averaging basis for calculation of the hourly and daily limits.

Attachment C compares the original RACT 1 SIPed conditions with comparable conditions in the proposed RACT I and RACT II permit. Conditions in the proposed permit are at least as protective of the environment as RACT 1.

#### Comment 4

In PADEP's review memo and in the proposed significant modification permit for Braskem, revised April 3, 2017 for incorporation into Pennsylvania's SIP, PADEP neglected to include 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV requirements among the RACT II determination for the following sources: 102A, 102B, 106, and 107.

#### Response 4

Source IDs 102A and 102B have continuous and intermittent VOC emissions that are controlled by a flare (Source ID C02).

Source IDs 106 and 107 have both fugitive VOC emissions and continuous and intermittent VOC emissions. The continuous and intermittent VOC emissions are controlled by another flare (Source ID C100).

#### *Continuous and Intermittent VOC Emissions*

The continuous and intermittent VOC emissions (not equipment leaks) from Source IDs 102A, 102B, 106, and 107 are subject to the provisions of 40 CFR 60 Subpart DDD.

#### *Fugitive Emissions*

Fugitive emissions from sources 106 and 107 are subject to 40 CFR Part 60 Subpart VV. Applicable conditions for Subpart VV were included in the April 3, 2017 issuance of the significant Operating Permit modification (e.g. Source ID 106, Conditions #002, #004, #005, #007, etc.)

Source IDs 102A and 102B are not subject to the provisions of 40 CFR 60 Subpart VV, that is, Standards of Performance for Equipment Leaks of VOC in the Synthetic Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry, as they do not contain the “group of all equipment (pumps, valves, etc.) that is an affected facility” under 40 CFR Sections 60.480(a)(2) and 60.481. Fugitive emissions from Plant 1 (102A) and Plant 2 (102B) are grouped as Plant 1 and Plant 2 Fugitive Sources (Source IDs 103A and 103B). Subpart VV requirements are therefore under Source IDs 103A and 103B (e.g. Source 103A Conditions #002, #006, #007, #009 etc.) in the Operating Permit.

Attachments:

Cost Effectiveness  
Review Memo Addendum  
RACT I and II Comparison

Attachment A  
Cost Effectiveness



July 2017

Braskem

Marcus Hook Polymers

RACT II - Cost Effectiveness Summary

| Cost Effectiveness<br>(\$/ton reduced) | Control Option       |   |                                   |            |
|--|----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|------------|
|  | Thermal<br>Oxidation | Thermal<br>Oxidation with<br>Concentrator | Catalytic<br>Thermal<br>Oxidation | Adsorption |
| 101A Plant 1, Three Storage Silos      | \$17,161             | \$16,330                                  | \$15,970                          | \$21,040   |
| 101B Plant 2, Three Storage Silos      | \$46,214             | \$44,858                                  | \$43,871                          | \$35,999   |

*Previous submittal (1-6-17 PADEP Comments)*

| Cost Effectiveness<br>(\$/ton reduced) | Control Option       |   |                                   |            |
|--|----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|------------|
|  | Thermal<br>Oxidation | Thermal<br>Oxidation with<br>Concentrator | Catalytic<br>Thermal<br>Oxidation | Adsorption |
| 101A Plant 1, Three Storage Silos      | \$17,838             | \$21,318                                  | \$16,460                          | \$21,667   |
| 101B Plant 2, Three Storage Silos      | \$47,864             | \$58,563                                  | \$45,217                          | \$37,635   |

*Change*

| Cost Effectiveness<br>(\$/ton reduced) | Control Option       |   |                                   |            |
|--|----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|------------|
|  | Thermal<br>Oxidation | Thermal<br>Oxidation with<br>Concentrator | Catalytic<br>Thermal<br>Oxidation | Adsorption |
| 101A Plant 1, Three Storage Silos      | (\$677)              | (\$4,989)                                 | (\$490)                           | (\$627)    |
| 101B Plant 2, Three Storage Silos      | (\$1,649)            | (\$13,704)                                | (\$1,346)                         | (\$1,636)  |
| 101A Plant 1, Three Storage Silos      | -4%                  | -31%                                      | -3%                               | -3%        |
| 101B Plant 2, Three Storage Silos      | -4%                  | -31%                                      | -3%                               | -5%        |

Updates to the Calculations

- Added Sources & Equations column to justify costs.
- Removed annualized cost factor from the annual costs section of each evaluation so that it is not double counted.
- Adjusted purchased equipment costs calculated using OAQPS methodology from 1999 to 2015 dollars (\$).

July 2017  
**Braskem**  
**Marcus Hook Polymers**  
**RACT II - Cost Summary**

Assumptions for all equipment:

|                              |       |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Number of Years (n)          | 15    |
| Interest Rate, % (i)         | 10    |
| Annualized Cost Factor (ACF) | 0.131 |

$$ACF = \frac{i(1+i)^n}{(1+i)^n - 1}$$

EPA Air Pollution Control Cost Manual, Sixth Edition,  
EPA/452/B-02-001 - Equation 2.8a

| Year | <i>Chemical Engineering</i><br>Cost Index |
|------|---|
| 1982 | 314                                       |
| 1986 | 318.4                                     |
| 1988 | 342.5                                     |
| 1990 | 357.6                                     |
| 1991 | 361                                       |
| 1994 | 368.1                                     |
| 1998 | 389.5                                     |
| 1999 | 390.6                                     |
| 2000 | 394.1                                     |
| 2002 | 395.6                                     |
| 2009 | 521.9                                     |
| 2013 | 567.3                                     |
| 2014 | 576.1                                     |
| 2015 | 556.8                                     |

| Year | EIA Industrial<br>Natural Gas Price<br>(\$/mscf) |
|------|--|
| 2015 | 3.88   |

July 2017  
Braskem

Marcus Hook Polymers  
Plant 1 Silos - VOC RACT II Cost Effectiveness Summary

| Source  | Control                               | Potential Throughput (lb/hr) | Current Emission Rate <sup>1</sup> (lb/hr) | Potential Emissions <sup>2</sup> (TPY) | Control Efficiency <sup>3</sup> (%) | Maximum Post Control Emissions (TPY) | Potential VOC Reduced (TPY) | 2015 Total Capital Cost (\$) | 2015 O&M Cost (\$) | 2015 Annualized Cost (\$) | 2015 Cost Effectiveness (\$/Ton Reduced) |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Plant 1, Three Storage Silos  | Thermal Oxidizer                      | \$95,680,000.00              | 0.42                                       | 12.1                                   | 98%                                 | 0.4                                  | 11.7                        | 160,433                      | 180,203            | 201,256                   | 171,611                                  |
| Plant 1, Three Storage Silos  | Thermal Oxidizer and VOC Concentrator | \$95,680,000.00              | 0.42                                       | 12.1                                   | 98%                                 | 0.4                                  | 11.7                        | 445,083                      | 133,029            | 191,546                   | 16,310                                   |
| Plant 1, Three Storage Silos  | Catalytic Thermal Oxidizer            | \$95,680,000.00              | 0.42                                       | 12.1                                   | 98%                                 | 0.4                                  | 11.7                        | 106,949                      | 173,270            | 167,351                   | 15,970                                   |
| Plant 1, Three Storage Silos  | Carbonyl Bed Absorption               | \$95,680,000.00              | 0.42                                       | 12.1                                   | 98%                                 | 0.2                                  | 11.9                        | 56,567                       | 242,050            | 249,487                   | 21,640                                   |
| Calculation   |                                       |                              |  |  |                                     |                                      |                             |                              |                    |                           |  |
| = C * (I-D) |                                       |                              |  |  |                                     |                                      |                             |                              |                    |                           |  |

<sup>1</sup> Based on 2012 Stack Test Results.

<sup>2</sup> Based on current TVOC emission limit.

<sup>3</sup> Based on current TVOC emission limit.

July 2017

Braskem

Marcus Hook Polymers

**VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness**

|                           |                                |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Source                    | Plant 1 Slice                  |
| Control                   | Thermal Oxidizer (VOC Control) |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86                           |
| Current Emission Rate     | 0.42                           |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0                         |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 1,000                          |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%                            |

Evaluated at 2015 Cost and Efficiencies

Cost derived from EPA Air Pollution Control Cost Manual, Sixth Edition, EPA/652/B-02/004

| COST COMPONENT:                                   | COST (\$)      | SOURCES & EQUATIONS  |
|---|----------------|--|
| <b>DIRECT COSTS</b>                               |                |  |
| Purchased Equipment Costs                         |                | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Eqn. 2.29 adjusted from 1999 values to 2015 using the Chemical Engineering Plant Cost Index (CEPCI) |
| Equipment Cost (EC)                               | 74,654         | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Instrumentation (10% of EC)                       | 7,465          | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Sales taxes (6% of EC)                            | 4,479          | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Freight (5% of EC)                                | 3,733          | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| <b>Subtotal - Purchased Equipment Costs (PEC)</b> | <b>90,331</b>  |  |
| Direct Installation Costs                         |                | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Foundations & Supports (8% of PEC)                | 7,226          | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Hauling & Erection (14% of PEC)                   | 12,646         | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Electrical (4% of PEC)                            | 3,613          | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Piping (2% of PEC)                                | 1,807          | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Insulation for outdoor work (1% of PEC)           | 903            | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Painting (1% of PEC)                              | 903            | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Site Preparation / Building - Included above      | ---            |  |
| <b>Subtotal - Direct Installation Costs (DIC)</b> | <b>27,099</b>  |  |
| <b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS (TDC)</b>                   | <b>117,430</b> |  |
| <b>INDIRECT INSTALLATION COSTS</b>                |                |  |
| Engineering Costs (10% of PEC)                    | 9,033          | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Construct. & Field Expenses (5% of PEC)           | 4,517          | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Contractor Fees (10% of PEC)                      | 9,033          | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Start-Up (2% of PEC)                              | 1,807          | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Performance Test (1% of PEC)                      | 903            | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Compliance Test                                   | 15,000         | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Contingency (3% of PEC)                           | 2,710          | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
|   | 43,003         |  |
| <b>TOTAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT (TCI)</b>             | <b>160,433</b> |  |

July 2017

Breskem

Marcus Hook Polymers

## VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

|                           |                                |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Source                    | Plant 1 Slice                  |
| Control                   | Thermal Oxidizer (VOC Control) |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86 tpy                       |
| Current Emission Rate     | 0.42 lb/hr                     |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0 Hours                   |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 1,000 scfm                     |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%                            |

| COST COMPONENT:  | COST (\$)     | SOURCES & EQUATIONS  |
|--|---------------|--|
| <b>ANNUAL DIRECT COSTS</b>   |               |  |
| Operation and Maintenance Labor                                    |               |  |
| Operator/Supervisor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$45.72/hr, 500 hours/year)    | 22,880        | Operator (\$) = \$45.72/hour × 500 hours/year (Breskem Specific Labor Cost)  |
| Labor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$33.91/hr, 500 hours/year)                  | 19,885        | Labor (\$) = \$33.91/hour × 500 hours/year (Breskem Specific Labor Cost)   |
| Material (100% of maintenance labor)                               | 19,885        | Material (\$) = 100% × Labor (\$)  |
|  | <u>62,770</u> | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9   |
| Utilities  |               |  |
| Natural Gas Cost (16.8 MMscf/yr and \$3.89/MMscf)                  | 72,944        | Natural Gas (\$) = $\frac{\text{MMscf}}{\text{yr}} \times \$3.89/\text{MMscf} \times \frac{1000 \text{ hrs}}{\text{MMscf}}$  |
| Electricity Cost (\$0.06/kWh) - OAQPS Equation 2.42 and Table 2.11 | 410.0         | Electricity (\$) = $\frac{1.17 \times 10^{-3} \times 1,000 \text{ scfm} \times 4 \text{ inches water}}{0.5} \times \frac{\$0.06}{\text{kWh}} \times \frac{1,790 \text{ hours}}{\text{year}}$ |
|  | <u>73,354</u> | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9   |
| <b>ANNUAL INDIRECT COSTS</b>                                       |               |  |
| Overhead (50% of Operation and Maintenance Labor)                  | 37,682        | Overhead (\$) = 50% × Operation and Maintenance Labor (\$)   |
| Administrative Charges (2% of TCI)                                 | 3,438         | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9   |
| Property Taxes (1% of TCI)   | 1,604         | Administrative (\$) = 2% × TCI (\$)  |
| Insurance (1% of TCI)  | 1,664         | Property Tax (\$) = 1% × TCI (\$)  |
|  | <u>44,079</u> | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9   |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL COSTS</b>  |               | 160,203  |

July 2017  
 Brakem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers  
 VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

| Source                    | Plant 1 SICs                   |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Control                   | Thermal Oxidizer (VOC Control) |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86 tpy                       |
| Current Emission Rate     | 0.42 lb/hr                     |
| Hours per year            | 8780.0 Hours                   |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 1,000 scfm                     |
| Control Efficiency        | 99%                            |

| COST COMPONENT:  |    | COST (\$) | Sources & Equations  |
|--|----|-----------|--|
| TOTAL ANNUAL O&M COSTS   |    | 182,203   |  |
| Annualized Cost Factor   |    |           |  |
| Equipment life (years) =   | 15 |           | $ACF = \frac{(1 + i)^n}{(1 + i)^n - 1}$  |
| Interest Rate (%) =  | 10 | 0.13      | 0.13 = QPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 4.2, Chapter 2 Equation 2.55     |
| CAPITAL RECOVERY COSTS   |    | 150,433   |  |
| TOTAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT  |    | 21,093    | Total Annual Capital Requirement (\$) = TCI (\$) * ACF                               |
| TOTAL ANNUAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT   |    | 201,296   | QPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 1 Equation 1.28            |
| TOTAL ANNUALIZED COST<br>(Total annual O&M costs and annualized capital costs) |    |           | Total Annualized Cost (\$) = Total Annual Capital Requirement + Total O&M Costs (\$) |

July 2017

Braskem

Marcus Hook Polymers

## VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

| Source                    | Plant 1 Slice                         |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Control                   | Thermal Oxidizer and VOC Concentrator |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.96                                  |
| Current Emission Rate     | 0.42                                  |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0                                |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 500                                   |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%                                   |

Evaluations at 2015 Cost and Efficiencies  
Costs derived from EPA Air Pollution Control Cost Manual, Sixth Edition, EPA/452/B-02-007

| COST COMPONENT:                              | COST (\$) | SOURCE & EQUATIONS   |
|--|-----------|--|
| <b>DIRECT COSTS</b>                          |           |  |
| Purchased Equipment Costs                    |           | Based on 2009 preliminary budgetary estimate from Argent Environmental Systems, Inc.<br>adjusted from 2009 to 2015 dollars using the CECI. |
| Equipment Cost (EC)                          | 220,770   | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Instrumentation (10% of EC)                  | 22,077    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Salaries (8% of EC)                          | 13,246    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Freight (5% of EC)                           | 11,039    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Subtotal - Purchased Equipment Costs (PEC)   | 267,132   |  |
| Direct Installation Costs                    |           |  |
| Foundations & Supports (8% of PEC)           | 21,371    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Handling & Erection (1% of PEC)              | 37,388    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Electrical (4% of PEC)                       | 10,685    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Piping (2% of PEC)                           | 5,343     | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Insulation for ductwork (1% of PEC)          | 2,671     | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Painting (1% of PEC)                         | 2,671     | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Site Preparation / Buildings- Included above | ---       |  |
| Subtotal - Direct Installation Costs (D/C)   | 80,140    |  |
| TOTAL DIRECT COSTS (D/C)                     | 347,272   |  |
| <b>INDIRECT INSTALLATION COSTS</b>           |           |  |
| Engineering Costs (10% of PEC)               | 26,713    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Construct. & Field Expenses (5% of PEC)      | 13,357    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Contractor Fees (10% of PEC)                 | 26,713    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Start-up (2% of PEC)                         | 5,343     | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Performance Test (1% of PEC)                 | 2,671     | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Compliance Test                              | 15,000    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| Contingency (3% of PEC)                      | 8,514     | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8  |
| TOTAL INDIRECT COSTS (I/C)                   | 97,871    |  |
| <b>TOTAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT (TCI)</b>        | 445,083   |  |

July 2017  
 Braskem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers  
 VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

| Source                    | Plant 1 Slices                        |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Control                   | Thermal Oxidizer and VOC Concentrator |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.65 tpy                              |
| Current Emission Rate     | 0.42 t/hr                             |
| Hour's per year           | 8760.0                                |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 500 scfm                              |
| Control Efficiency        | 96%                                   |

|   | COST COMPONENT: | COST (\$) | SOURCES & EQUATIONS  |
|---|-----------------|-----------|--|
| <b>ANNUAL DIRECT COSTS</b>  |                 |           |  |
| Operation and Maintenance Labor                                     |                 |           | <i>Operator (\$)</i> = \$45.72/hour × 500 hours/year (Braskem Specific Labor Cost)   |
| Operator/Supervisor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$45.72/hr, 500 hours/year)     | 22,860          |           |  |
| Labor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$39.91/hr, 500 hours/year)                   | 19,955          |           |  |
| Material (100% of maintenance labor)                                | 19,955          |           | <i>Labor (\$)</i> = \$39.91/hour × 500 hours/year (Braskem Specific labor Cost)<br><i>Material (\$)</i> = 100% × <i>Labor (\$)</i><br>QA/QPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9 |
| Utilities   | 62,770          |           |  |
| Natural Gas Cost (3.75 MM Btu/yr) and \$3.85/Mscf                   | 14,588          |           | <i>Carbon (\$)</i> = $\frac{\text{ton}}{\text{yr}} \times \frac{\$4,600}{\text{ton}}$  |
| Electricity Cost (\$0.05/kWh) - QA/QPS Equation 2.42 and Table 2.11 | 205.0           |           | <i>Electricity (\$)</i> = $\frac{1.17 \times 10^{-4} \times 1,000 \text{ scfm} \times 4 \text{ months water}}{0.6} \times \frac{\$0.06}{\text{kWh}} \times 1,790 \frac{\text{hours}}{\text{year}}$             |
| 14,794  |                 |           |  |
| <b>ANNUAL INDIRECT COSTS</b>  |                 |           |  |
| Overhead (60% of Operation and Maintenance Labor)                   | 37,682          |           | <i>Overhead (\$)</i> = 60% × Operation and Maintenance Labor (\$)<br>QA/QPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9  |
| Administrative Charges (2% of TCI)                                  | 6,902           |           | <i>Administrative (\$)</i> = 2% × <i>TCI (\$)</i><br>QA/QPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9  |
| Property Taxes (1% of TCI)  | 4,451           |           | <i>Property Tax (\$)</i> = 1% × <i>TCI (\$)</i><br>QA/QPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9  |
| Insurance (1% of TCI)   | 4,451           |           | <i>Insurance (\$)</i> = 1% × <i>TCI (\$)</i><br>QA/QPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9   |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL COSTS</b>   | <b>133,029</b>  |           |  |

July 2017  
 Brasstem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers

#### VCCRACHT II Control Cost Effectiveness

| Source                    | Plant 1 Slices                        |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Control                   | Thermal Oxidizer and VOC Concentrator |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 136                                   |
| Current Emission Rate     | 0.42                                  |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0                                |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 500                                   |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%                                   |

| COST COMPONENT:  |    | COST (\$) | Sources & Equations  |
|--|----|-----------|--|
| TOTAL ANNUAL O&M COSTS   |    | 133,029   |  |
| Annualized Cost Factor   |    |           |  |
| Equipment Life (years) =   | 15 |           |  |
| Interest Rate (%) =  | 10 | 0.13      | $ACF = \frac{(1 + r)^n}{(1 + r)^n - 1}$<br>OACPS Control Cost Manual (5th Edition) Section 4.2, Chapter 2 Equation 2.55                      |
| Annualized Cost Factor   |    |           |  |
| CAPITAL RECOVERY COSTS   |    |           |  |
| TOTAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT  |    | 445,083   |  |
| TOTAL ANNUAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT   |    | 58,517    | Total Annual Capital Requirement (\$) = $TCI(S) \times ACF'$<br>OACPS Control Cost Manual (5th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 1 Equation 1.28 |
| TOTAL ANNUALIZED COST<br>(Total annual O&M cost and annualized capital cost) |    | 191,546   | Total Annualized Cost (\$) = Total Annual Capital Requirement + Total O&M Costs (\$)   |

July 2017  
 Braskem  
 Marcus Hook Polyomers  
**VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness**

|                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Sources</b>             | Plant 1 Silos              |
| Certified                  | Catalytic Thermal Oxidizer |
| Baselined Actual Emissions | 1.86 tpy                   |
| Current Emission Rate      | 0.42 lb/hr                 |
| Hours per year             | 8760.0 Hours               |
| Exhaust Flow Rate          | 500 scfm                   |
| Control Efficiency         | 99%                        |

Evaluated at 2015 Cost and Efficiencies

Costs derived from EPA Air Pollution Control Cost Manual, Sixth Edition, EPA4525-02-007

| <b>COST COMPONENT:</b>                             |                | <b>COST (\$)</b> | <b>SOURCES &amp; EQUATIONS</b>   |
|--|----------------|------------------|--|
| <b>DIRECT COSTS</b>                                |                |                  |  |
| Purchased Equipment Costs                          |                |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Eqn. 2.34<br>adjusted from 1996 dollars to 2015 using the CPECI |
| Equipment Cost (EC)                                | 47,199         |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Instrumentation (10% of EC)                        | 4,720          |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Sales taxes (6% of EC)                             | 2,832          |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Freight (5% of EC)                                 | 2,350          |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| <b>Subtotal - Purchased Equipment Costs (PEC)</b>  | <b>57,111</b>  |                  |  |
| Direct Installation Costs                          |                |                  |  |
| Foundations & Supports (8% of PEC)                 | 4,559          |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Handling & Equipment (14% of PEC)                  | 7,996          |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Electrical (4% of PEC)                             | 2,284          |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Piping (2% of PEC)                                 | 1,142          |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Insulation or Cladding (1% of PEC)                 | 571            |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Painting (1% of PEC)                               | 571            |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Site Preparation / Buildings- Included above       | ---            |                  |  |
| <b>Subtotal - Direct Installation Costs (DI/C)</b> | <b>17,133</b>  |                  |  |
| <b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS (TDC)</b>                    | <b>74,248</b>  |                  |  |
| <b>INDIRECT INSTALLATION COSTS</b>                 |                |                  |  |
| Engineering Costs (10% of PEC)                     | 5,711          |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Construct. & Field Expenses (5% of PEC)            | 2,856          |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Contractor Fees (10% of PEC)                       | 5,711          |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Start-up (2% of PEC)                               | 1,142          |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Performance Test (1% of PEC)                       | 571            |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Compliance Test                                    | 15,000         |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| Contingency (3% of PEC)                            | 1,713          |                  | 0AQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8   |
| <b>TOTAL INDIRECT COSTS (I/C)</b>                  | <b>32,704</b>  |                  |  |
| <b>TOTAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT (ICI)</b>              | <b>106,949</b> |                  |  |

|   |                            |                      |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------|
| July 2017                                     | Braskem                    | Marcus Hook Polymers |
| <b>VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness</b> |                            |                      |
| Source  | Plant 1 Slice              |                      |
| Control                                       | Catalytic Thermal Oxidizer |                      |
| Baseline Actual Emissions                     | 1.85                       | tpy                  |
| Current Emission Rate                         | 0.42                       | lb/hr                |
| Hour per year                                 | 8760.0                     | Hours                |
| Emissions Flow Rate                           | 500                        | scfm                 |
| Control Efficiency                            | 98%                        |                      |

| COST COMPONENT:  |  | COST (\$) | Sources & Equations  |
|--|--|-----------|--|
| <b>ANNUAL DIRECT COSTS</b>                                       |  |           |  |
| Operation and Maintenance Labor                                  |  |           |  |
| Operator/Supervisor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$45.72/hr, 500 hours/year)  |  | 22,860    | Operator (\$) = \$45.72/hour × 500 hours/year (Braskem Specific Labor Cost)  |
| Labor (0.1 hr/shift @ \$39.91/hr, 500 hours/year)                |  | 19,955    | Labor (\$) = \$39.91/hour × 500 hours/year (Braskem Specific Labor Cost)   |
| Material (100% of maintenance labor)                             |  | 19,955    | Material (\$) = 100% × Labor (\$)  |
|  |  | 62,770    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9  |
| Utilities  |  |           |  |
| Catalyst Replacement   |  | 10,000.0  | Natural Gas (\$) = 15.8 $\frac{\text{MMcf}}{\text{hr}}$ × \$1.8B/Mcf × $\frac{1000 \text{ Mcf}}{1000 \text{ hr}}$  |
| Natural Gas Cost (15.84 MMcf/yr and \$3.8B/MMcf)                 |  | 58,355    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9  |
| Electricity Cost (50.05kWm) - OAQPS Equation 2.42 and Table 2.11 |  | 205.0     | Electricity (\$) = 1.17 × 10 $\frac{4}{3}$ × 1,000 acfm × 16.66 water $\frac{\$0.06}{0.6}$ $\frac{\text{hours}}{\text{kWh}}$ × $\frac{1,790 \text{ hours}}{\text{year}}$ |
|  |  | 68,550    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9  |
| ANNUAL INDIRECT COSTS  |  |           |  |
| Overhead (50% of Operation and Maintenance Labor)                |  | 37,692    | Overhead (\$) = 50% × Operation and Maintenance Labor (\$)   |
| Administrative Charges (2% of TCI)                               |  | 2,139     | DAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9  |
| Property Taxes (1% of TCI)                                       |  | 1,059     | Administration (\$) = 2% × TCI (\$)  |
| Insurance (1% of TCI)  |  | 1,059     | DAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9  |
|  |  | 41,840    | Property Tax (\$) = 1% × TCI (\$)  |
|  |  | 173,270   | Insurance (\$) = 1% × TCI (\$)   |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL COSTS</b>  |  |           |  |
| COST COMPONENT:  |  | COST (\$) | Sources & Equations  |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL O&amp;M COSTS</b>                                |  |           |  |
| Annualized Cost Factor   |  |           |  |
| Annualized Cost Factor   |  | 173,270   |  |
| Capital Recovery Costs   |  |           |  |
| Equipment Life (years) = 15                                      |  |           |  |
| Interest Rate (%) = 10   |  | 0.13      | $ACF = \frac{(1 + r)^n}{(1 + r)^n - 1}$  |
|  |  |           | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 4.2, Chapter 2 Equation 2.55  |
| <b>TOTAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT</b>                                 |  | 106,949   | Total Annual Capital Requirement (\$) = TCI (\$) × ACF   |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT</b>                          |  | 14,061    | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 1 Equation 1.28  |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUALIZED COST</b>                                     |  | 187,331   | Total Annualized Cost (\$) = Total Annual Capital Requirements + Total O&M Costs (\$)  |
| (Total annual O&M cost and annualized capital cost)              |  |           |  |

July 2017

Braskem

Marcus Hook Polymers

**VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness**

|                           |                       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Source                    | Plant 1 Slice         |
| Control                   | Carbon Bed Adsorption |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86 tpy              |
| Current Emission Rate     | 0.42 lb/hr            |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0 Hours          |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 500 acfm              |
| Control Efficiency        | 88%                   |

Evaluated at 2015 Cost and Efficiencies  
Costs derived from EPA Air Pollution Control Cost Manual, Sixth Edition, EPA/452/B-02-001

| COST COMPONENT:                                   | COST (\$)     | SOURCES & EQUATIONS  |
|---|---------------|--|
| <b>DIRECT COSTS</b>                               |               |  |
| Purchased Equipment Costs                         |               |  |
| Equipment Cost (EC)                               | 21,337        | Based on 2009 preliminary budgetary estimate from Argent Environmental Systems, Inc. |
| Instrumentation (1%)                              | 213.4         | adjusted from 2009 to 2015 dollars using the CPI.                                    |
| Sales taxes (0%)                                  | 1,280         | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| Freight (5%)                                      | 1,067         | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| <b>Subtotal - Purchased Equipment Costs (PEC)</b> | <b>25,118</b> |  |
| Direct Installation Costs                         |               |  |
| Foundations & Supports (8% of PEC)                | 2,065         | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| Handling & Delivery (4% of PEC)                   | 3,615         | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| Electrical (4% of PEC)                            | 1,033         | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| Piping (25% of PEC)                               | 516           | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| Insulation for ductwork (1% of PEC)               | 258           | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| Painting (1% of PEC)                              | 238           | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| Site Preparation / Building - Included above      | ---           |  |
| <b>Subtotal - Direct Installation Costs (PEC)</b> | <b>7,745</b>  |  |
| TOTAL DIRECT COSTS (DC)                           | <b>33,864</b> |  |
| <b>INDIRECT INSTALLATION COSTS</b>                |               |  |
| Engineering Costs (10% of PEC)                    | 2,582         | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| Construct. & Field Expenses (5% of PEC)           | 1,281         | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| Contractor Fees (10% of PEC)                      | 2,582         | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| Start-up (2% of PEC)                              | 516           | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| Performance Test (1% of PEC)                      | 258           | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| Compliance Test                                   | 15,000        | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| Contingency (3% of PEC)                           | 775           | OAQPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition) Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.8             |
| <b>TOTAL INDIRECT COSTS (IC)</b>                  | <b>23,904</b> |  |
| <b>TOTAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT (TCI)</b>             | <b>56,767</b> |  |

|  |
|--|
| July 2017                              |
| Broskem                                |
| Marcus Hook Polymers                   |
| VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness |
| Scir ☐                                 |
| Control                                |
| Baseline Actual Emissions              |
| Current Emission Rate                  |
| Hours per year                         |
| Exhaust Flow Rate                      |
| Control Efficiency                     |

| COST COMPONENT:   | COST (\$)      | SOURCE & EQUATIONS  |
|---|----------------|---|
| <b>ANNUAL DIRECT COSTS</b>  |                |   |
| Operation and Maintenance Labor<br>Operator/Supervisor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$45.72/hr, 500 hours/year)<br>Labor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$39.51/hr, 500 hours/year) | 22,860         | Operator (\$) = \$45.72/hour × 500 hours/year [Breakerm Specific Labor Cost]<br>Labor (\$) = \$39.51/hour × 500 hours/year [Breakerm Specific Labor Cost]   |
| Material (100% of maintenance labor)  | 19,855         |   |
| <b>Utilities</b>  | <b>62,770</b>  |   |
| Carbon Cost (\$0.25/ton yr and \$4.62/ton)  | 139,150        | Natural Gas (\$) = 16.8 $\frac{\text{Mcf}}{\text{hr}}$ * \$3.86/Mcf × $\frac{200 \text{ hrs/yr}}{\text{Mcf}}$<br>0.4QPS Control Cost, Manual (6th Edition),Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9   |
| Electricity Cost (\$0.025/kWh) - DAGPS Equation 2-42 and Table 2.11   | 205.0          | Electricity (\$) = $1.17 \times 10^{-3} \times 1,000 \text{ kJ/kWh} \times \text{friction water}$ $\times \frac{0.06}{\text{kWh}}$ $\times \frac{1,700 \text{ hours}}{\text{year}}$<br>0.4QPS Control Cost, Manual (6th Edition),Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9 |
| <b>ANNUAL INDIRECT COSTS</b>  |                |   |
| Overhead (60% of Operation and Maintenance Labor)   | 37,682         | Overhead(\$) = 60% × Operation and Maintenance Labor (\$)<br>0.4QPS Control Cost, Manual (6th Edition),Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9   |
| Administrative Charges (2% of TCI)  | 1,131          | Administrative (\$) = 2% × TCI (\$)<br>0.4QPS Control Cost, Manual (6th Edition),Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9   |
| Property Taxes (1% of TCI)  | 566            | Property Tax (\$) = 1% × TCI (\$)<br>0.4QPS Control Cost, Manual (6th Edition),Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9   |
| Insurance (1% of TCI)   | 566            | Insurance (\$) = 1% × TCI (\$)<br>0.4QPS Control Cost, Manual (6th Edition),Section 3.2, Chapter 2 Table 2.9  |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL COSTS</b>   | <b>242,050</b> |   |

July 2017  
 Braskem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers  
 VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

| Source                    | Plant 1 SICs | Carbon Bed Adsorption |
|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| Control                   |              | 1.86                  |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 0.42         | troy<br>lb/hr         |
| Current Emission Rate     | 8750.0       | Hours                 |
| Hours per year            | 500          | actm                  |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         |              |                       |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%          |                       |

| COST COMPONENT:  |   | COST (\$) | Sources & Equations:  |
|--|---|-----------|---|
| TOTAL ANNUAL O&M COSTS   |   | 242,050   |   |
| Annualized Cost Factor   |   |           |   |
| Annualized Cost Factor   | Equipment Life (years) = 15<br>Interest Rate (%) = 10 | 0.13      | $ACF = \frac{(1 + r)^n}{(1 + r)^n - 1}$<br>O&QPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 4.2, Chapter 2 Equation 2.55                |
| CAPITAL RECOVERY COSTS   |   | 55,587    |   |
| TOTAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT  |   | 7,437     | Total Annual Capital Requirement (\$) = TCR (\$) * ACF<br>O&QPS Control Cost Manual (6th Edition)Section 3.2, Chapter 1 Equation 1.28 |
| TOTAL ANNUALIZED COST<br>(Total annual O&M cost and annualized capital cost) |   | 249,487   | Total Annualized Cost (\$) = Total Annual Capital Requirement + Total O&M Costs (\$)  |

July 2017

Braskem  
Marcus Hook Polymers

#### Plant 2 Silos - VOC RACT II Cost Effectiveness Summary

| Source                       | Control                               | Potential Throughput (lb./yr) | Current Emission Rate <sup>1</sup> (lb./hr) | Potential Emissions (TPY) | Control Efficiency <sup>2</sup> (%) | Maximum Post Control Emissions (TPY) | Potential VOC Reduced (TPY) | 2015 Total Capital Cost (\$) | 2015 OEM Cost (\$) | 2015 Annualized Cost (\$) | 2015 Cost Effectiveness (\$/Ton Reduced) |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|--|
| Plant 2, Three Storage Silos | Thermal Oxidizer                      | 595,680,000.0                 | 0.42  | 4.6                       | 98%                                 | 0.4                                  | 4.3                         | 138,529                      | 179,122            | 197,335                   | -46,214                                  |
| Plant 2, Three Storage Silos | Thermal Oxidizer and VOC Concentrator | 595,680,000.0                 | 0.42  | 4.6                       | 98%                                 | 0.4                                  | 4.3                         | 445,083                      | 133,029            | 191,546                   | +44,838                                  |
| Plant 2, Three Storage Silos | Catalytic Thermal Oxidizer            | 595,680,000.0                 | 0.42  | 4.6                       | 98%                                 | 0.4                                  | 4.3                         | 106,949                      | 173,270            | 187,331                   | +43,871                                  |
| Plant 2, Three Storage Silos | Carbon Bed Absorber                   | 595,680,000.0                 | 0.42  | 4.6                       | 98%                                 | 0.1                                  | 4.5                         | 56,267                       | 156,260            | 163,997                   | +35,999                                  |
| Calculation                  |                                       |                               |   |                           | = C*(1 - D)                         | = C-E                                |                             | = (G + H)                    | = I / F            |                           |  |

<sup>1</sup> Based on 2012 Stack Test Results.

<sup>2</sup> Based on current TVOP emission limit.

July 2017  
 Braskem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers  
 VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

|                           |                                |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Source                    | Plant 2 Silos                  |
| Control                   | Thermal Oxidizer (VOC Control) |
| Maximum Throughput        |                                |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86                           |
| Current Emission Rate     |                                |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0                         |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 500                            |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%                            |

Evaluated at 2015 Cost and Efficiencies  
 Costs derived from EPA Air Pollution Control Cost Manual, Sixth Edition, EPA/452/B-02-001

| COST COMPONENT:                                   | COST (\$)      |
|---|----------------|
| <i>DIRECT COSTS</i>                               |                |
| <i>Purchased Equipment Costs</i>                  |                |
| Equipment Cost (EC)                               | 63,410         |
| Instrumentation (10% of EC)                       | 6,341          |
| Sales taxes (6% of EC)                            | 3,805          |
| Freight (5% of EC)                                | 3,171          |
| <i>Subtotal - Purchased Equipment Costs (PEC)</i> | <u>76,726</u>  |
| <i>Direct Installation Costs</i>                  |                |
| Foundations & Supports (8% of PEC)                | 6,138          |
| Handling & Erection (14% of PEC)                  | 10,742         |
| Electrical (4% of PEC)                            | 3,069          |
| Piping (2% of PEC)                                | 1,535          |
| Insulation for ductwork (1% of PEC)               | 767            |
| Painting (1% of PEC)                              | 767            |
| Site Preparation / Buildings- Included above      | ---            |
| <i>Subtotal - Direct Installation Costs (DIC)</i> | <u>23,018</u>  |
| <i>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS (TDC)</i>                   | <u>99,744</u>  |
| <i>INDIRECT INSTALLATION COSTS</i>                |                |
| Engineering Costs (10% of PEC)                    | 7,673          |
| Construct. & Field Expenses (5% of PEC)           | 3,836          |
| Contractor Fees (10% of PEC)                      | 7,673          |
| Start-up (2% of PEC)                              | 1,535          |
| Performance Test (1% of PEC)                      | 767            |
| Compliance Test                                   | 15,000         |
| Contingency (3% of PEC)                           | 2,302          |
| <i>TOTAL INDIRECT COSTS (IC)</i>                  | <u>38,785</u>  |
| <i>TOTAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT (TCI)</i>             | <u>138,529</u> |

July 2017  
 Braskem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers  
 VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

|                           |   |       |
|---------------------------|---|-------|
| Source Control            | Plant 2 Silos<br>Thermal Oxidizer (VOC Control) |       |
| Maximum Throughput        |   | lb/yr |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86  | tpy   |
| Current Emission Rate     |   | lb/hr |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0  | Hours |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 500   | scfm  |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%   |       |

| COST COMPONENT:  | COST (\$)      |
|--|----------------|
| <b>ANNUAL DIRECT COSTS</b>   |                |
| <i>Operation and Maintenance Labor</i>                             |                |
| Operator/Supervisor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$45.72/hr, 500 hours/year)    | 22,860         |
| Labor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$39.91/hr, 500 hours/year)                  | 19,955         |
| Material (100% of maintenance labor)                               | 19,955         |
|  | <u>62,770</u>  |
| <i>Utilities</i>   |                |
| Natural Gas Cost (18.8 MMscf/yr and \$3.88/MMscf)                  | 72,944         |
| Electricity Cost (\$0.06/kWh) - OAQPS Equation 2.42 and Table 2.11 | 205.0          |
|  | <u>73,149</u>  |
| <b>ANNUAL INDIRECT COSTS</b>                                       |                |
| Overhead (60% of Operation and Maintenance Labor)                  | 37,662         |
| Administrative Charges (2% of TCI)                                 | 2,771          |
| Property Taxes (1% of TCI)   | 1,385          |
| Insurance (1% of TCI)  | 1,385          |
|  | <u>43,203</u>  |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL COSTS</b>  | <b>179,122</b> |

July 2017  
 Braskem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers  
 VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

|                           |                                |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Source                    | Plant 2 Silos                  |
| Control                   | Thermal Oxidizer (VOC Control) |
| Maximum Throughput        | Ib/yr                          |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86                           |
| Current Emission Rate     | Ib/hr                          |
| Hours per year            | Hours                          |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | scfm                           |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%                            |

| COST COMPONENT:  | COST (\$)      |
|--|----------------|
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL O&amp;M COSTS</b>  | <b>179,122</b> |
| Annualized Cost Factor   |                |
| Equipment Life (years) = 15  |                |
| Interest Rate (%) = 10   |                |
| Annualized Cost Factor   | 0.13           |
| <b>CAPITAL RECOVERY COSTS</b>  |                |
| TOTAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT  | 138,529        |
| TOTAL ANNUAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT   | 18,213         |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUALIZED COST</b><br><i>(Total annual O&amp;M cost and annualized capital cost)</i> | <b>197,335</b> |

July 2017

Braskem

Marcus Hook Polymers

VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

|                           |                                       |       |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Source                    | Plant 2 Silos                         |       |
| Control                   | Thermal Oxidizer and VOC Concentrator |       |
| Maximum Throughput        |                                       | lb/yr |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86                                  | tpy   |
| Current Emission Rate     |                                       | lb/hr |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0                                | Hours |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 500                                   | scfm  |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%                                   |       |

Evaluated at 2015 Cost and Efficiencies

Costs derived from *EPA Air Pollution Control Cost Manual, Sixth Edition, EPA/452/B-02-001*

| COST COMPONENT:                              | COST (\$)      |
|--|----------------|
| <b>DIRECT COSTS</b>                          |                |
| Purchased Equipment Costs                    |                |
| Equipment Cost (EC)                          | 220,770        |
| Instrumentation (10% of EC)                  | 22,077         |
| Sales taxes (6% of EC)                       | 13,246         |
| Freight (5% of EC)                           | 11,039         |
| Subtotal - Purchased Equipment Costs (PEC)   | <u>267,132</u> |
| Direct Installation Costs                    |                |
| Foundations & Supports (8% of PEC)           | 21,371         |
| Handling & Erection (14% of PEC)             | 37,398         |
| Electrical (4% of PEC)                       | 10,685         |
| Piping (2% of PEC)                           | 5,343          |
| Insulation for ductwork (1% of PEC)          | 2,671          |
| Painting (1% of PEC)                         | 2,671          |
| Site Preparation / Buildings- Included above | ---            |
| Subtotal - Direct Installation Costs (DIC)   | <u>80,140</u>  |
| TOTAL DIRECT COSTS (TDC)                     | <u>347,272</u> |
| <b>INDIRECT INSTALLATION COSTS</b>           |                |
| Engineering Costs (10% of PEC)               | 26,713         |
| Construct. & Field Expenses (5% of PEC)      | 13,357         |
| Contractor Fees (10% of PEC)                 | 26,713         |
| Start-up (2% of PEC)                         | 5,343          |
| Performance Test (1% of PEC)                 | 2,671          |
| Compliance Test                              | 15,000         |
| Contingency (3% of PEC)                      | 8,014          |
| TOTAL INDIRECT COSTS (IC)                    | <u>97,811</u>  |
| <b>TOTAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT (TCI)</b>        | <u>445,083</u> |

July 2017  
 Braskem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers  
 VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

|                           |                                       |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Source                    | Plant 2 Silos                         |
| Control                   | Thermal Oxidizer and VOC Concentrator |
| Maximum Throughput        |                                       |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86                                  |
| Current Emission Rate     |                                       |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0                                |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 500                                   |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%                                   |

| COST COMPONENT:  | COST (\$)      |
|--|----------------|
| <b>ANNUAL DIRECT COSTS</b>   |                |
| Operation and Maintenance Labor                                    |                |
| Operator/Supervisor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$45.72/hr, 500 hours/year)    | 22,860         |
| Labor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$39.91/hr, 500 hours/year)                  | 19,955         |
| Material (100% of maintenance labor)                               | 19,955         |
|  | <u>62,770</u>  |
| Utilities  |                |
| Natural Gas Cost (3.76 MMscf/yr and \$3.88/Mscf)                   | 14,589         |
| Electricity Cost (\$0.06/kWh) - OAQPS Equation 2.42 and Table 2.11 | 205.0          |
|  | <u>14,794</u>  |
| <b>ANNUAL INDIRECT COSTS</b>                                       |                |
| Overhead (60% of Operation and Maintenance Labor)                  | 37,662         |
| Administrative Charges (2% of TCI)                                 | 8,902          |
| Property Taxes (1% of TCI)   | 4,451          |
| Insurance (1% of TCI)  | 4,451          |
|  | <u>55,465</u>  |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL COSTS</b>  | <b>133,029</b> |

July 2017  
 Braskem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers  
 VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

|                           |                                       |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Source                    | Plant 2 Silos                         |
| Control                   | Thermal Oxidizer and VOC Concentrator |
| Maximum Throughput        |                                       |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86                                  |
| Current Emission Rate     |                                       |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0                                |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 500                                   |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%                                   |

| COST COMPONENT:  | COST (\$) |
|--|-----------|
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL O&amp;M COSTS</b>  | 133,029   |
| Annualized Cost Factor   |           |
| Equipment Life (years) = 15  |           |
| Interest Rate (%) = 10   |           |
| Annualized Cost Factor   | 0.13      |
| <b>CAPITAL RECOVERY COSTS</b>  |           |
| TOTAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT  | 445,083   |
| TOTAL ANNUAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT   | 58,517    |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUALIZED COST</b><br><i>(Total annual O&amp;M cost and annualized capital cost)</i> | 191,546   |

July 2017  
 Braskem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers  
 VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

|                           |                            |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| Source                    | Plant 2 Silos              |
| Control                   | Catalytic Thermal Oxidizer |
| Maximum Throughput        | Ib/yr                      |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86                       |
| Current Emission Rate     | tpy                        |
| Hours per year            | Ib/hr                      |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | Hours                      |
| Control Efficiency        | scfm                       |

Evaluated at 2015 Cost and Efficiencies

Costs derived from *EPA Air Pollution Control Cost Manual, Sixth Edition, EPA/452/B-02-001*

| COST COMPONENT:                                   |  | COST (\$)      |
|---|--|----------------|
| <i>DIRECT COSTS</i>                               |  |                |
| <i>Purchased Equipment Costs</i>                  |  |                |
| Equipment Cost (EC)                               |  | 47,199         |
| Instrumentation (10% of EC)                       |  | 4,720          |
| Sales taxes (6% of EC)                            |  | 2,832          |
| Freight (5% of EC)                                |  | 2,360          |
| <i>Subtotal - Purchased Equipment Costs (PEC)</i> |  | <u>57,111</u>  |
| <i>Direct Installation Costs</i>                  |  |                |
| Foundations & Supports (8% of PEC)                |  | 4,569          |
| Handling & Erection (14% of PEC)                  |  | 7,996          |
| Electrical (4% of PEC)                            |  | 2,284          |
| Piping (2% of PEC)                                |  | 1,142          |
| Insulation for ductwork (1% of PEC)               |  | 571            |
| Painting (1% of PEC)                              |  | 571            |
| Site Preparation / Buildings- Included above      |  | ---            |
| <i>Subtotal - Direct Installation Costs (DIC)</i> |  | <u>17,133</u>  |
| <b>TOTAL DIRECT COSTS (TDC)</b>                   |  | <b>74,245</b>  |
| <i>INDIRECT INSTALLATION COSTS</i>                |  |                |
| Engineering Costs (10% of PEC)                    |  | 5,711          |
| Construct. & Field Expenses (5% of PEC)           |  | 2,856          |
| Contractor Fees (10% of PEC)                      |  | 5,711          |
| Start-up (2% of PEC)                              |  | 1,142          |
| Performance Test (1% of PEC)                      |  | 571            |
| Compliance Test                                   |  | 15,000         |
| Contingency (3% of PEC)                           |  | 1,713          |
| <b>TOTAL INDIRECT COSTS (IC)</b>                  |  | <b>32,704</b>  |
| <b>TOTAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT (TCI)</b>             |  | <b>106,949</b> |

July 2017

Braskem

Marcus Hook Polymers

VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

|                           |                            |       |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------|
| Source                    | Plant 2 Silos              |       |
| Control                   | Catalytic Thermal Oxidizer |       |
| Maximum Throughput        |                            | lb/yr |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86                       | tpy   |
| Current Emission Rate     |                            | lb/hr |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0                     | Hours |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 500                        | scfm  |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%                        |       |

| COST COMPONENT:  |  | COST (\$)      |
|--|--|----------------|
| <b>ANNUAL DIRECT COSTS</b>   |  |                |
| <i>Operation and Maintenance Labor</i>                             |  |                |
| Operator/Supervisor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$45.72/hr, 500 hours/year)    |  | 22,860         |
| Labor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$39.91/hr, 500 hours/year)                  |  | 19,955         |
| Material (100% of maintenance labor)                               |  | 19,955         |
|  |  | <u>62,770</u>  |
| <i>Utilities</i>   |  |                |
| Catalyst Replacement   |  | 10,000.0       |
| Natural Gas Cost (15.04 MMscf/yr and \$3.88/MMscf)                 |  | 58,355         |
| Electricity Cost (\$0.06/kWh) - OAQPS Equation 2.42 and Table 2.11 |  | 205.0          |
|  |  | <u>68,660</u>  |
| <b>ANNUAL INDIRECT COSTS</b>                                       |  |                |
| Overhead (60% of Operation and Maintenance Labor)                  |  | 37,662         |
| Administrative Charges (2% of TCI)                                 |  | 2,139          |
| Property Taxes (1% of TCI)   |  | 1,069          |
| Insurance (1% of TCI)  |  | 1,069          |
|  |  | <u>41,940</u>  |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL COSTS</b>  |  | <b>173,270</b> |

July 2017  
 Braskem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers  
 VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| Source Control            | Plant 2 Silos Catalytic Thermal Oxidizer |
| Maximum Throughput        |  |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86                                     |
| Current Emission Rate     |  |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0                                   |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 500                                      |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%                                      |

lb/yr  
 tpy  
 lb/hr  
 Hours  
 scfm

| COST COMPONENT:  | COST (\$)      |
|--|----------------|
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL O&amp;M COSTS</b>  | <b>173,270</b> |
| Annualized Cost Factor   |                |
| Equipment Life (years) = 15  |                |
| Interest Rate (%) = 10   |                |
| Annualized Cost Factor   | 0.13           |
| <b>CAPITAL RECOVERY COSTS</b>  |                |
| TOTAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT  | 106,949        |
| TOTAL ANNUAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT   | 14,061         |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUALIZED COST</b><br><i>(Total annual O&amp;M cost and annualized capital cost)</i> | <b>187,331</b> |

July 2017  
 Braskem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers  
 VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

|                           |                       |       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| Source Control            | Plant 2 Silos         |       |
|                           | Carbon Bed Adsorption |       |
| Maximum Throughput        |                       | lb/yr |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86                  | tpy   |
| Current Emission Rate     |                       | lb/hr |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0                | Hours |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 500                   | scfm  |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%                   |       |

Evaluated at 2016 Cost and Efficiencies  
 Costs derived from *EPA Air Pollution Control Cost Manual, Sixth Edition, EPA/452/B-02-001*

| COST COMPONENT:                              | COST (\$)            |
|--|----------------------|
| <b>DIRECT COSTS</b>                          |                      |
| Purchased Equipment Costs                    |                      |
| Equipment Cost (EC)                          | 21,337               |
| Instrumentation (10% of EC)                  | 2,134                |
| Sales taxes (6% of EC)                       | 1,280                |
| Freight (5% of EC)                           | 1,037                |
| Subtotal - Purchased Equipment Costs (PEC)   | <u>25,818</u>        |
| Direct Installation Costs                    |                      |
| Foundations & Supports (8% of PEC)           | 2,065                |
| Handling & Erection (14% of PEC)             | 3,615                |
| Electrical (4% of PEC)                       | 1,033                |
| Piping (2% of PEC)                           | 516                  |
| Insulation for ductwork (1% of PEC)          | 258                  |
| Painting (1% of PEC)                         | 258                  |
| Site Preparation / Buildings- Included above | ---                  |
| Subtotal - Direct Installation Costs (DIC)   | <u>7,745</u>         |
| TOTAL DIRECT COSTS (TDC)                     | <u>33,664</u>        |
| <b>INDIRECT INSTALLATION COSTS</b>           |                      |
| Engineering Costs (10% of PEC)               | 2,582                |
| Construct. & Field Expenses (5% of PEC)      | 1,291                |
| Contractor Fees (10% of PEC)                 | 2,582                |
| Start-up (2% of PEC)                         | 516                  |
| Performance Test (1% of PEC)                 | 258                  |
| Compliance Test                              | 15,000               |
| Contingency (3% of PEC)                      | 775                  |
| TOTAL INDIRECT COSTS (IC)                    | <u>23,004</u>        |
| <b>TOTAL CAPITAL INVESTMENT (TCI)</b>        | <b><u>56,667</u></b> |

July 2017  
 Braskem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers  
 VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

|                           |                       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Source                    | Plant 2 Silos         |
| Control                   | Carbon Bed Adsorption |
| Maximum Throughput        |                       |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1.86                  |
| Current Emission Rate     |                       |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0                |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | 500                   |
| Control Efficiency        | 98%                   |

| COST COMPONENT:  | COST (\$)      |
|--|----------------|
| <b>ANNUAL DIRECT COSTS</b>   |                |
| Operation and Maintenance Labor                                    |                |
| Operator/Supervisor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$45.72/hr, 500 hours/year)    | 22,860         |
| Labor (0.5 hr/shift @ \$39.91/hr, 500 hours/year)                  | 19,955         |
| Material (100% of maintenance labor)                               | 19,955         |
|  | <u>62,770</u>  |
| Utilities  |                |
| Carbon Cost (30.25 ton/yr and \$4,600/ton)                         | 53,360         |
| Electricity Cost (\$0.06/kWh) - OAQPS Equation 2.42 and Table 2.11 | 205.0          |
|  | <u>53,565</u>  |
| <b>ANNUAL INDIRECT COSTS</b>                                       |                |
| Overhead (60% of Operation and Maintenance Labor)                  | 37,662         |
| Administrative Charges (2% of TCI)                                 | 1,131          |
| Property Taxes (1% of TCI)   | 566            |
| Insurance (1% of TCI)  | 566            |
|  | <u>39,925</u>  |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL COSTS</b>  | <b>156,260</b> |

July 2017  
 Braskem  
 Marcus Hook Polymers  
 VOC RACT II Control Cost Effectiveness

|                           |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| Source Control            | Plant 2 Silos<br>Carbon Bed Adsorption |
| Maximum Throughput        | Ib/yr                                  |
| Baseline Actual Emissions | 1,86                                   |
| Current Emission Rate     | Ib/yr                                  |
| Hours per year            | 8760.0                                 |
| Exhaust Flow Rate         | Ib/hr                                  |
| Control Efficiency        | 500                                    |
|                           | scfm                                   |
|                           | 98%                                    |

| COST COMPONENT:  | COST (\$)      |
|--|----------------|
| <b>TOTAL ANNUAL O&amp;M COSTS</b>  | <b>156,260</b> |
| Annualized Cost Factor   |                |
| Equipment Life (years) = 15  |                |
| Interest Rate (%) = 10   |                |
| Annualized Cost Factor   | 0.13           |
| <b>CAPITAL RECOVERY COSTS</b>  |                |
| TOTAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT  | 56,567         |
| TOTAL ANNUAL CAPITAL REQUIREMENT   | 7,437          |
| <b>TOTAL ANNUALIZED COST</b><br><i>(Total annual O&amp;M cost and annualized capital cost)</i> | <b>163,697</b> |



Attachment B  
Review Memo Addendum





# pennsylvania

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION  
SOUTHEAST REGIONAL OFFICE

MEMO

## Addendum

**TO** James Rebarchak  
Regional Manager  
Air Quality

**FROM** Tina Vogler, P.E.  
Air Quality Engineer  
New Source Review Section  
Air Quality

**THROUGH** James A. Beach, PE  
Environmental Engineer Manager  
New Source Review Section  
Air Quality

**DATE** October 17, 2017

**RE** RACT II  
Braskem America, Inc.  
Marcus Hook Borough, Delaware County  
Application No. 23-00012  
APS ID: 687816; AUTH ID: 1160332

On April 3, 2017, the Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) issued a Significant Operating Permit Modification to Braskem America, Inc. (Braskem), incorporating its Alternate RACT II proposal for its polypropylene manufacturing plant. This memo amends the associated Review Memo (dated March 28, 2017) for comments made by EPA, received in DEP on June 20, 2017. Comments and DEP response are in the document: "Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Comment and Response Document, Title V Operating Permit No. 23-00012 (RACT II), Braskem America, Inc., Marcus Hook Borough, Delaware County, October 2017."

The paragraph commented on is repeated from the March 28, 2017 Review Memo with corrections shown in bold.

### Source ID 101A/101B – Storage Silos

RACT for the storage silos are the VOC emission limits of 12.10 tons per year, **on a 12-month rolling basis**, for Source ID 101A and 4.63 tons per year, **on a 12-month rolling basis**, for Source ID 101B, plus monitoring and recordkeeping requirements.



Attachment C  
RACT I and RACT II Comparison

| Condition numbers from OP-23-0012   | Condition numbers from TVOP 23-00012 Auth No. 1256335 11-19-2019  |   |
|---|---|---|
| RACT I SIPed condition  | RACT II Proposed Equivalent Conditions  | RACT II More Stringent or Additional Requirement  |
| Condition #004A – This Operating Permit is issued for Operation of a polypropylene Plant No. 1 with the following source: a flare system for VOC emissions from 2 polypropylene reaction systems, 2 compressor vents, 1 mixer vent, 2 analyzer and pellet dryer vents | All Plant 1 Polypropylene Manufacturing Sources, Source ID 102A<br><br>Condition #004(a) the continuous and intermittent emission streams from the process shall be vented and combusted in the flare...  | Condition #004(a)(6) The flare shall be operated at all times when emissions may be vented to it.<br><br>Condition #004(c) -This condition contain valve car-seal requirements that favor venting to the flare  |
| Condition #005 – The flare shall be operated with a flame present at all times  |   | Condition #004(a)(2) – The flare shall be operated and maintained with a stable flame present at all times<br><br>Condition #007(b)(i) - The permittee shall operate the flare as follows: A flame monitoring device shall be operated to indicate the presence of a flare flame. |
| Condition #006 – The presence of a flare pilot flame shall be monitored using a thermocouple or equivalent device   | Condition #007(b)(ii)...The permittee shall operate the flare as follows :A thermocouple or equivalent monitoring device to indicate the presence of a flame at each pilot light...                       |   |
| Condition #008 – Any gases to be flared shall have a net heating value of 300 Btu per standard cubic foot   | Condition #004(a)(3) The flare shall be used only with the net heating value of the gas being combusted being 11.2 MJ/scm (300 Btu/scf) or greater, ...   | Condition #004(a)(3)... Compliance with this condition shall be determined on a three (3) hour rolling average, using a gas chromatography analyzer or DEP approved device  |
| Condition #011 – The company shall record the types, amounts, and physical properties of all volatile organic compounds used on a daily and annual basis in the polypropylene Plant No. 1 production process.   | Condition #009 (c)– The permittee shall record the following:<br>...data including mass flows, maintenance purge activities, or other engineering material balances necessary for emissions calculations. |   |
| Condition #016 – Recordkeeping shall be conducted for major VOC sources to demonstrate compliance   | Condition #009 – The permittee shall record the following: hours of operation of the plant on a   |   |

|  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| with Pennsylvania's RACT regulation, with records being kept for at least 2 years. | monthly basis, polypropylene production on a monthly basis and as a 12-month rolling sum<br><br>Condition #008(b)- The permittee shall keep records of VOC ... on a monthly basis and as a 12-month rolling sum. |  |
|--|--|--|